

# TrustPulse

A Human-Review Workflow for OpenEMR Audit Evidence

Group #1

Ali Hakami | Mansi Patel | Mustapha Badaoui  
Nawaf Hakami | Sagar Bhandari | Sidi A. Brahim

CYSE Systems Engineering Seminar  
Dr. Alexandre B Barreto

## Agenda



# Audit Logs Are Not a Review Workflow

## Raw OpenEMR Audit Logs

Patient: Patient New (02) DOB: 1987-07-16 Age: 22

Start Date: 2010-01-25 End Date: 2010-01-25

User: All Name of Events: All Type of Events: All

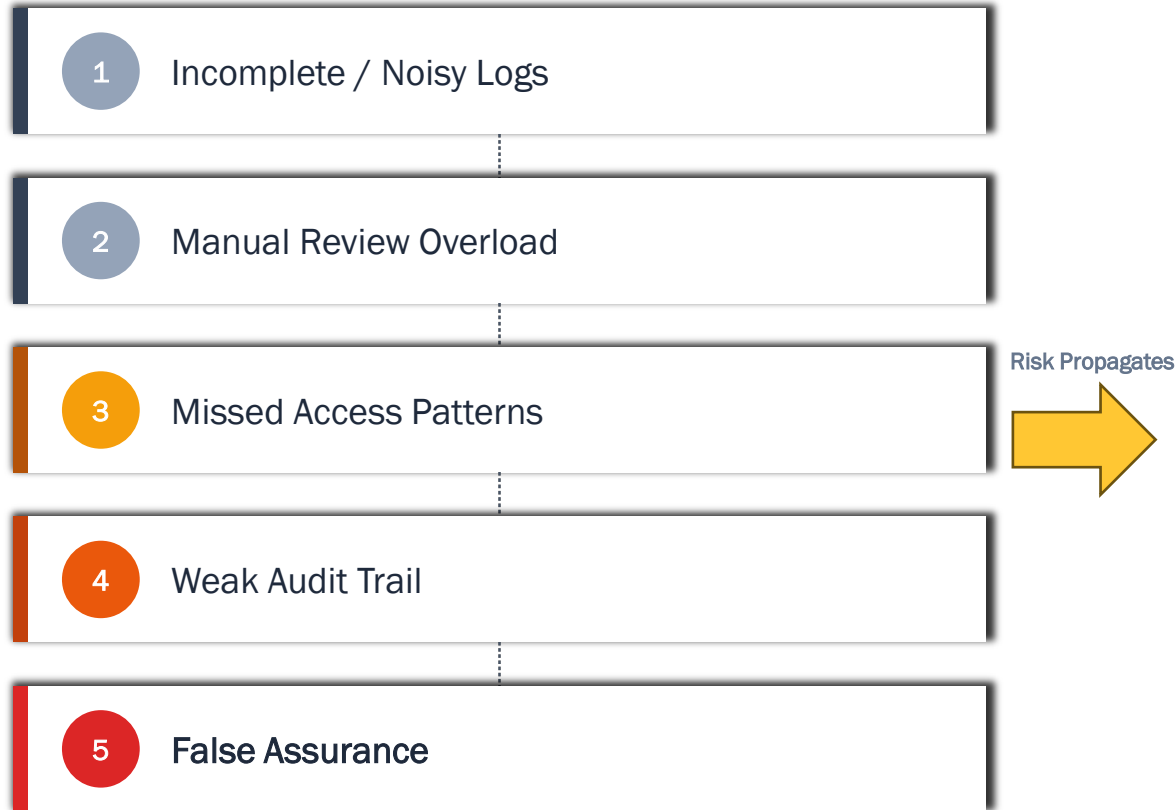
Date	Event	User	Certificate User	Group	PatientID	Success	Comments
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-select	admin		Default	1	1	SELECT MAX(pid)+1 AS pid FROM patient_data
2010-01-25 18:42:07	view	admin		Default		1	2
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-select	admin		Default	2	1	select * from patient_data where id = 2
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-insert	admin		Default	2	1	INSERT INTO patient_data SET pid = '2', date = NOW(), 'title' = 'Mr.', 'fname' = 'Patient', 'mname' = '', 'lname' = 'New', 'pubpid' = '02', 'DOB' = '1987-07-16', 'sex' = 'Male', 'ss' = '', 'drivers_license' = '', 'status' = '', 'genericname1' = '', 'genericval1' = '', 'genericname2' = '', 'genericval2' = '', 'street' = '', 'city' = '', 'state' = '', 'postal_code' = '', 'country_code' = '', 'contact_relationship' = '', 'phone_contact' = '', 'phone_home' = '', 'phone_biz' = '', 'phone_cell' = '', 'email' = '', 'providerID' = '', 'pharmacy_id' = '0', 'hipaa_notice' = '', 'hipaa_voice' = '', 'hipaa_mail' = '', 'hipaa_allowsms' = '', 'hipaa_allowemail' = '', 'hipaa_message' = '', 'occupation' = '', 'language' = '', 'ethnoracial' = '', 'financial_review' = '', 'family_size' = '', 'monthly_income' = '', 'homeless' = '', 'interpreter' = '', 'migrantseasonal' = ''
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-select	admin		Default	2	1	SELECT * FROM patient_data WHERE id = '927'
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-select	admin		Default	2	1	select * from employer_data where id = 2
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-insert	admin		Default	2	1	INSERT INTO employer_data SET pid = '2', date = NOW(), 'name' = '', 'street' = '', 'city' = '', 'state' = '', 'postal_code' = '', 'country' = ''
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-select	admin		Default	2	1	select * from history_data where id = 2
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-insert	admin		Default	2	1	insert into history_data set pid = '2', date = NOW()
2010-01-25 18:42:07	patient-record-select	admin		Default	2	1	SELECT * FROM insurance_data WHERE pid = '2' AND type = 'primary' ORDER BY date DESC



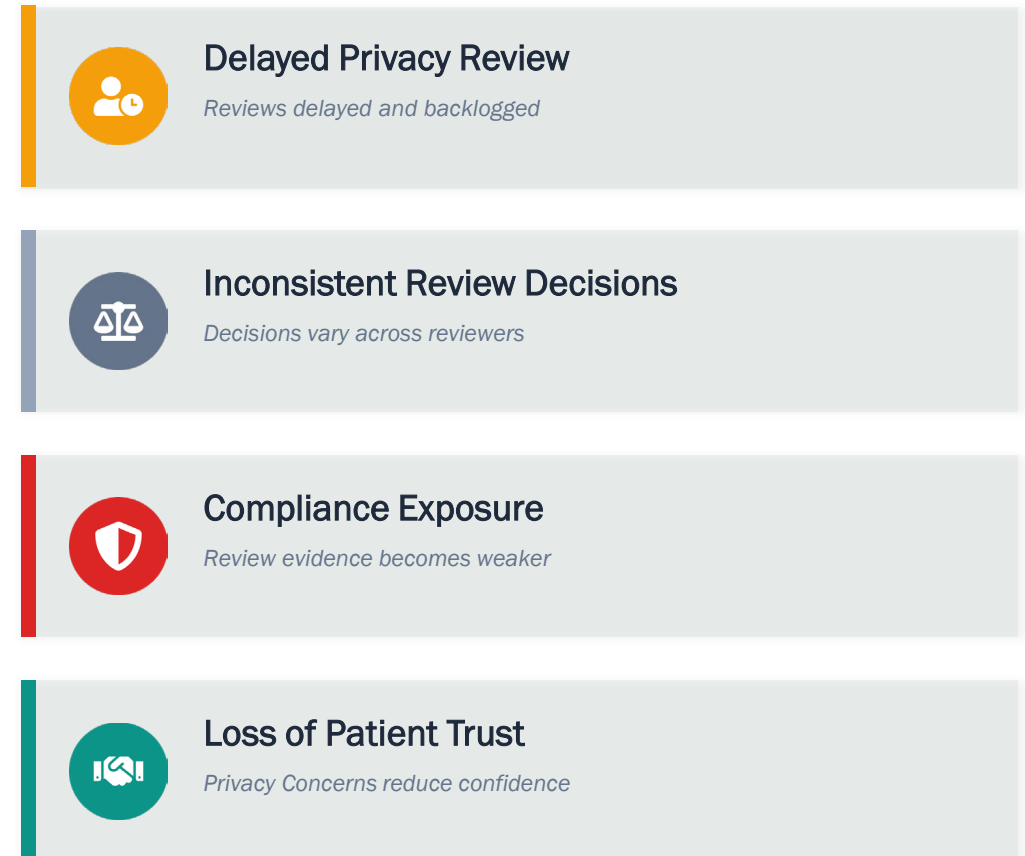
The gap is not logging. The gap is repeatable, documented review.

# The Risk Chain Behind Manual Review

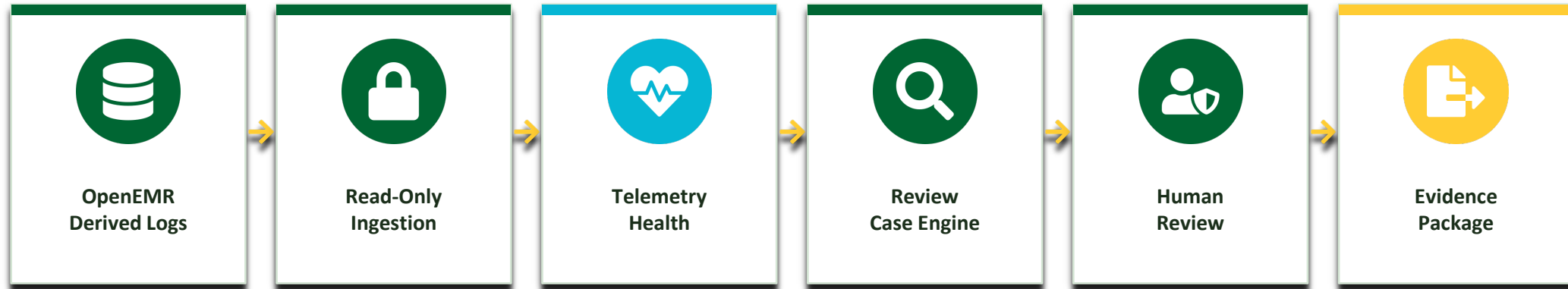
## RISK CHAIN



## OPERATIONAL IMPACT



# TrustPulse: Turning Logs Into Evidence



Not a SIEM replacement. Not an automatic HIPAA violation detector.  
A human-review workflow for OpenEMR audit evidence.

Read-only

Non-blocking

External













Metadata-focused

Explainable Review



# Why This Design Fits Healthcare

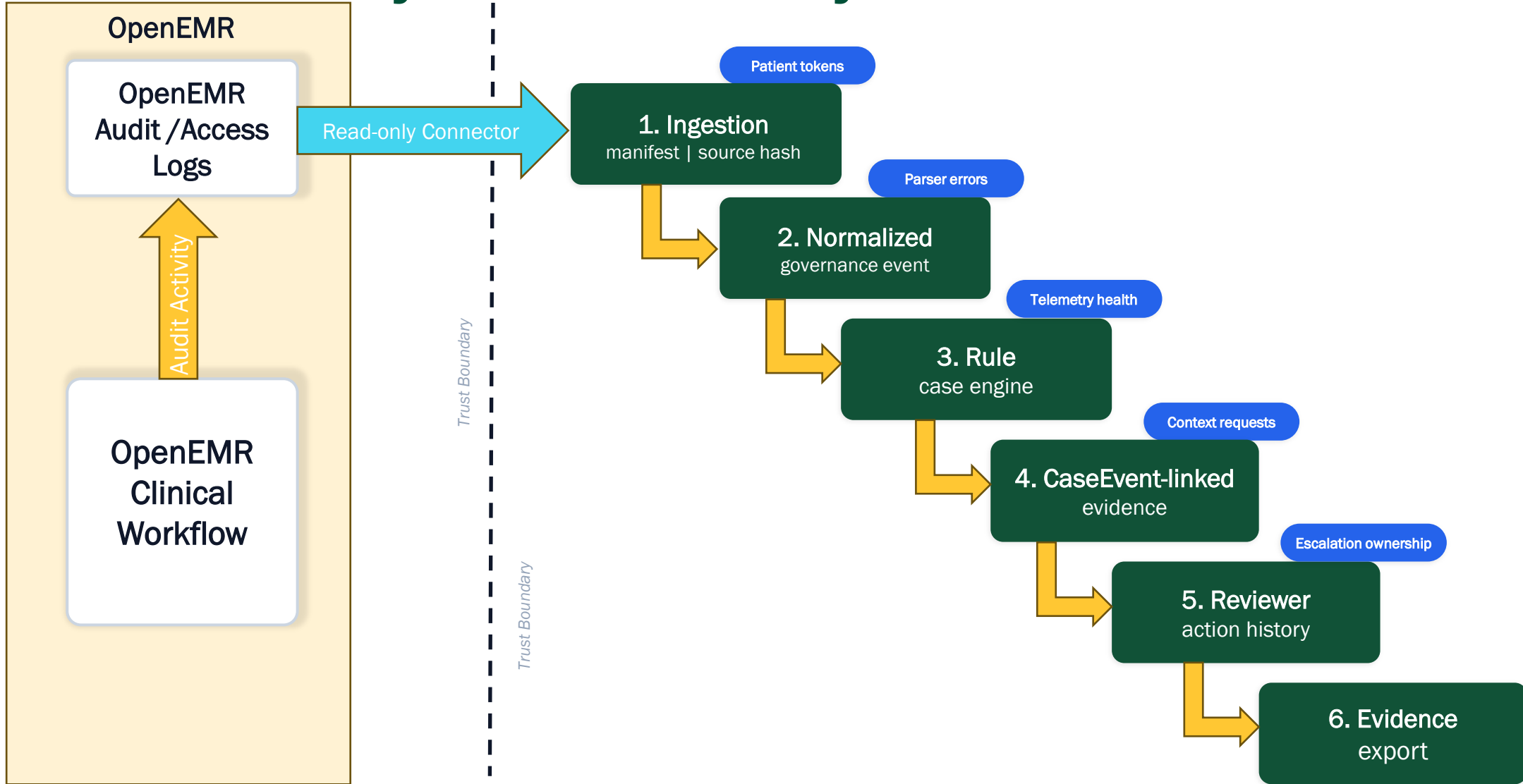
*Architecture guided by realism, fit, and compliance*

Technical Realism	Operational Fit	Healthcare Constraint
 Uses existing OpenEMR audit logs	 No clinician workflow disruption	 Clinical availability preserved
 SELECT-only connector	 Metadata-focused review	 Patient IDs tokenized
 Rule-based explainability	 Compliance officer remains in control	 Human judgment preserved
 Separate governance database	 Lightweight for small clinics	 No OpenEMR modification

External governance layer beside OpenEMR



# System Boundary & Evidence Flow



# Threat Surface & Trust Controls

THREAT DOMAIN	ATTACK SURFACE	POTENTIAL HARM	TRUSTPULSE CONTROL
<b>01</b> Source Telemetry	OpenEMR audit feed: logs may be incomplete, suppressed, or altered	<i>Missing or incomplete review → false assurance of coverage</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Telemetry health checks</li> <li>Parser error tracking</li> <li>Ingestion manifests</li> <li>Source and normalized batch hashes</li> </ul>
<b>02</b> Review Logic	Thresholds, rules, and Configuration: a privileged user may suppress cases	<i>Suppressed or noisy cases → weak review coverage</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explainable rule engine</li> <li>Exact case-event linkage</li> <li>Baseline/Policy based labeling</li> <li>Rule limitations when context unavailable</li> </ul>
<b>03</b> Reviewer Workflow	Dashboard account and disposition actions: compromised reviewer	<i>False closure or unauthorized export → weak evidence trail</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Escalation ownership</li> <li>Reason-coded actions</li> <li>Review Action History</li> <li>Context requests</li> </ul>
<b>04</b> Evidence Export	Report generation and Interpretation: Output may be overclaimed	<i>Overclaiming compliance or exposing sensitive context → regulatory risk</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Patient ID tokenization</li> <li>Telemetry health control</li> <li>Human-review disclaimer</li> <li>Limitations section</li> </ul>


# Governance Value



# Demo Use Cases

## High-Volume Billing Access

**Actor:** David Ross / Billing

 **Trigger:** Many patient records accessed rapidly.

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Request billing justification

↓

Supervisor response

↓


Resolve

↓

Export evidence

## Physician After-Hours Access

**Actor:** Dr. Nguyen / Physician

 **Trigger:** After-hours patient record access.

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Request clinical context

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Escalate to Privacy Officer

## Authentication Review

**Actor:** Susan Hayes / Admin

 **Trigger:** Repeated failed logins.

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Authentication review

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Request account confirmation

*(Not a patient-access review)*

# Summary & Conclusion

Non-Disruptive  
Governance

- Operates entirely outside the OpenEMR trust boundary via a read-only connection, ensuring zero impact on clinical availability.

Actionable  
Oversight

- Eliminates manual log fatigue by translating raw telemetry into prioritized, rule-based review cases.

Traceable  
Accountability

- Mandates a human-in-the-loop workflow that generates secure, compliance-ready evidence packages.

Technically  
Realistic

- Delivers a lightweight, feasible governance solution tailored for the operational and privacy constraints of healthcare organizations.

# Thank you!!

Questions?